EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA

Examination for General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level

Geography

Paper 2

Tuesday 1 AUGUST 2017

Additional Material(s):
Answer Booklet

Time: 2 hours

Instructions to Candidates

1 Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet.

2 There are ten (10) questions in this paper.

3 Answer only four (4) questions according to the instructions below:
   (i) Answer one question from Section A.
   (ii) Answer one question from Section B.
   (iii) Answer one question from Section C.
   (iv) You are free to choose the fourth question from any Section: A, B or C.

4 Write your answers in the separate Answer Booklet provided.

Information for Candidates

1 The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part of the question.

2 The Insert contains Figures 1 and 2.

3 Sketch maps and diagrams should be drawn whenever they serve to illustrate an answer.

4 Cell phones and calculators are not allowed in the examination room.
SECTION A: ZAMBIA

1 Study figure 1 (insert) Map of Zambia.
   (a) Name, in the spaces provided below Figure 1, [1]
       (i) the product processed at A, [1]
       (ii) the product manufactured at B, [1]
       (iii) the railway marked C. [1]
   (b) Explain the significance of railway C to Zambia. [4]
   (c) What is the importance of the Kafue River to the areas served by it? [5]
        [12]

2 (a) (i) Describe the methods used to mine copper in Zambia. [2]
       (ii) Explain why the production costs of the methods described in
            (a) (i) above differ. [4]
   (b) (i) What are the main uses of copper? [2]
       (ii) How would Zambia benefit if more raw copper is manufactured
            into various copper products within Zambia? [4]
            [12]

3 (a) Why is it important for Zambia to preserve wildlife? [6]
   (b) What factors have hindered the growth of wildlife in Zambia? [6]
       [12]

4 (a) Draw a sketch map of Zambia and on it, mark and name the Zambezi
     River, the Kariba Dam and Lake Kariba. [4]
   (b) (i) Explain the factors which favoured the construction of the Kariba
         Dam. [4]
       (ii) How did the construction of the Kariba Dam negatively affect
            the environment? [4]
            [12]
SECTION B: SUB REGION

5  (a) Draw a sketch map of the countries in the sub-region to illustrate how Zambia is ‘railway-linked’ to all the neighbouring countries. [7]
    (b) Of what importance are the railways to the countries in the sub region? [5] [12]

6  Describe how:
    (a) Tea is processed in Malawi. [4]
    (b) Oil is refined in Angola. [4]
    (c) Tobacco is processed in Malawi. [4] [12]

7  (a) Explain the changes that diamond mining has brought to South Africa. [8]
    (b) How has diamond mining impacted negatively on the social and economic life of South Africans? [4] [12]
SECTION C: SETTLEMENTS AND POPULATION STUDIES.

8  (a) Describe the following aspects of the population of Zambia:
    (i) Population below 15 years of age.
    (ii) Population between 15 years and 64 years.
    (iii) Population aged 65 years and above.
    (iv) Males and females.  [6]
    (b) Explain the social and economic implications of the aspects of the population you have described in (a) above.  [6]  [12]

9  (a) The population of Zambia grows rapidly. Explain how the population growth rate can be reduced.  [6]
    (b) How can reduction of the population growth rate affect the social and economic development of Zambia?  [6]  [12]

10 Study Figure 2 (insert) of the internal structure of a town.
   (a) (i) Name, in the spaces provided below Figure 2, the zones labelled A, B and C.  [3]
    (ii) Name the town model shown by Figure 2.  [1]
    (b) Explain the different ways in which land within the town and city boundaries is used.  [4]
    (c) Why have shanty compounds arisen in most towns in Zambia?  [4]  [12]
EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA

Examination for School Certificate Ordinary Level

Geography

Paper 2

Tuesday

1 AUGUST 2017

Insert

Time 2 hours

Instructions to Candidates

1 This Insert contains Figures 1 and 2.

2 If you use one or both of these figures, remove them from this Insert and attach them to your Answer Booklet.

3 Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the figures you attach to your Answer Booklet.
Figure 1 for Question 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>KEY</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>River</td>
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<td>Railway</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product processed at A</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product manufactured at B</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Railway Line C</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Geography/2218/2/Insert/2017
Figure 2 for Question 10

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>Zone B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zone C</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
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