EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA
JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL LEAVING EXAMINATION (GRADE 9) - 2014
SOCIAL STUDIES 207/1
PAPER 1
(SPECIMEN)

(INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL CANDIDATES)

Time: 2 HOURS
Marks: 60

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. Separate the Answer Sheet from the question paper.

2. Write your name, examination number, school/centre name and code on the Answer Sheet.

3. There are sixty (60) questions in this paper.

4. Answer all the questions.

5. For each question, four (4) possible answers are given, A, B, C and D. Choose the one you consider the correct answer. Then, on your Answer Sheet, mark the letter with a cross (x).

   For example, if the answer is C

6. Do not spend too much time on any one question. Leave difficult questions to the end.

7. At the end of this examination, hand in the Answer Sheet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

Cell phones are not allowed in the examination room.

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

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This question paper consists of 13 printed pages.
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ANSWER SHEET

CANDIDATE NAME: .................................................................

EXAMINATION NUMBER: ........................................................

SCHOOL/CENTRE: .................................................................

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</table>
SECTION A

Study the map extract of Zambia and answer questions 1 to 6.

1. The vertical interval of the map is • • •
   A 10 metres.
   B 20 metres.
   C 30 metres.
   D 40 metres.

2. What is the six figure grid reference of the air photo principal point no 84?
   A 551 762
   B 552 761
   C 761 552
   D 762 551

3. The distance along the maintained road from Kayumba School grid square 5075 to the end of the map in grid square 4974 is • • •
   A 1.0km.
   B 1.5km.
   C 2.0km.
   D 2.5km.

4. What man-made feature is found in grid square 5872?
   A District boundary
   B Main tarred road
   C Power line
   D Provincial boundary

Study the diagram below that shows part of the map extract and answer question 5

5. Which one of the following is the general description of relief shown on the diagram?
   A Land is a lowland
   B Land is hilly
   C Land is a plateau
   D Land is a valley
6 Which one of the following pairs of factors influenced population settlement shown on the map extract?
   A Dambos and flat land
   B Dambos and motarable tracks
   C Flat land and water
   D Motarable tracks and water.

SECTION B
Study the map of Zambia below and answer questions 7 to 9.

7 What is the name of the river marked A?
   A Kafue
   B Lukusashi
   C Lunsemfwa
   D Mulungushi

8 Which of the following statements is correct about lakes B and C?
   A Lake B is a rift valley whilst Lake C is man-made.
   B Lake B is deeper than Lake C.
   C Lake B is narrower than Lake C.
   D Lake B is shallower than Lake C.

9 Which one of the following physical factors in the relief feature D supports crop farming?
   A Dambos
   B Flat land
   C Rugged relief
   D Steep slopes
Study the diagram below and answer questions 10 and 11.

10 What is the weather instrument shown above?
   A Anemometer
   B Hygrometer
   C Solar meter
   D Sunshine recorder

11 Which one of the following places in Zambia is likely to record the highest annual amount of sunshine?
   A Kabwe
   B Livingstone
   C Mbala
   D Solwezi

Study the map of Zambia below and answer questions 12 to 14
12 The system of agriculture practised in area M is 
   A chitemene.  
   B plantation.  
   C transhumance.  
   D ranching.  

13 What is the main cash crop grown in Area N?
   A Coffee  
   B Soya beans  
   C Sugarcane  
   D Tea  

14 The main reason why farming is discouraged in Area O is due to 
   A low rainfall.  
   B national park status.  
   C mountainous terrain.  
   D water logged conditions.  

15 Which one of the following H.E.P stations depends on a natural head of water for production of electricity?
   A Kafue Gorge  
   B Kariba North Bank  
   C Lunsemfwa  
   D Victoria Falls  

16 Which one of the following sources of energy is non-renewable?
   A Geo-thermal  
   B Petroleum  
   C Water  
   D Wood  

17 Which one of the following reasons explains why there is increasing demand in electricity in North Western Province?
   A Construction of Kabompo H.E.P Station  
   B Construction of new roads  
   C Opening and re-opening of mines  
   D Rural electrification programme
Study the table below and answer questions 18 to 19.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Population Census</th>
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<tr>
<td>1963</td>
<td>3.5 million</td>
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<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>5.7 million</td>
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<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>7.8 million</td>
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<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>9.9 million</td>
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<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>13.1 million</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

18. What is the difference in population between 2000 and 2010?
   A. 3.2 million
   B. 9.9 million
   C. 13.1 million
   D. 23.0 million

19. Which one of the following is the correct pattern about Zambia's population census since 1963? Population has • • •
   A. been decreasing.
   B. been increasing.
   C. been fluctuating.
   D. remained constant.

20. What is meant by the term rural-urban drift? It is movement of people from • • •
   A. one province to another.
   B. rural-urban area.
   C. urban-rural area.
   D. village to another.

SECTION C

21. Bones, stones, pottery, rings, metal debris and artefacts are all a collection of primary sources of information in History. To which study of the past do they belong?
   A. Anthropology
   B. Archaeology
   C. Linguistic evidence
   D. Oral traditions

22. Which of the following periods of time represents one hundred years?
   A. Century
   B. Decade
   C. Generation
   D. Millennium
23 Which of the following events occurred last?
   A Development of mammals
   B Life began in the sea
   C The beginning of the earth
   D The development of amphibians

24 Kenyapithecus can best be described as • • •
   A an early creature also known as Kabwe man.
   B an early creature also known as southern ape man.
   C an early creature that resembled an ape and discovered in East Africa.
   D first true man.

25 'Handy-man' is used to refer to • • •
   A broken hill man.
   B bushmen.
   C homo-habilis.
   D hottentots.

26 To which early creature do the following facts refer?
   - lived in the middle stone age
   - discovered in 1921 and his skull was taken to London Museum
   A Australopithecus
   B Broken Hill Man
   C Neanderthal man
   D Zinjanthropus

27 What type of animal did the San keep?
   A Cattle
   B Dog
   C Goats
   D Preying mantis

28 Which of the following is the best order of iron processing as practised by the Iron Age people?
   A Burning → Tool making → Identification → Purification → Collection
   B Collection → Burning → Identification → Purification → Tool making
   C Identification → Burning → Purification → Tool making → Collection
   D Identification → Collection → Burning → Purification → Tool making

29 Which of the following are the major decentralised societies in Zambia?
   A Bemba, Chewa, Lozi and Kaonde
   B Tonga, Ila, Lenje and Soli
   C Tonga, Bemba, Lozi and Chewa
   D Tumbuka, Ngoni, Chewa and Bisa
30 Most of the people that live in Zambia today came from • • •
   A Benue plateau in Cameroon.
   B Great Lake region.
   C Luba-Lunda States.
   D Mesopotamia

31 One of the factors that led to the growth of Mwata Kazembe’s Kingdom was • • •
   A abundance of natural resources.
   B Bembas and Bisas paid tribute.
   C Mwata Yamvo gave Kazembe full authority over the eastern Lunda.
   D the kingdom was in the centre of Central Africa.

32 Slave traders that operated in the lower Zambezi valley were • • •
   A Chikunda and Swahili.
   B Ngoni and Yao.
   C Portuguese and British.
   D Portuguese and Chikunda.

33 Europeans scrambled for the African lands in the 19th century because of the following reasons except • • •
   A desire for raw materials and markets.
   B desire to open manufacturing industries in Africa.
   C desire to settle excess population.
   D influence from Christian missionaries.

34 Name the white father who influenced Chief Mwamba to accept British protection of Lubemba land.
   A Coillard
   B Father Dupont
   C Father Moreau
   D Father Pinto

35 In 1871, Henry Morton Stanley met David Livingstone at • • •
   A Blantyre.
   B Chitambo.
   C Dubai.
   D Ujiji.

36 Why did some Africans form their own independent churches?
   A Africans discovered their own god.
   B Because Europeans demanded for African led churches.
   C They were not happy how the Europeans preached.
   D They were not happy with the treatment given to the Africans.
37 One of the aims of Welfare Societies was to • • •
   A advise missionaries.
   B encourage traditional leaders to take part in the struggle for independence.
   C fight for African grievances.
   D support colonial government.

38 Zambia was a member of the Central Africa Federation together with • • •
   A Democratic Republic of Congo and Tanzania.
   B Malawi and Zimbabwe.
   C Tanzania and Zimbabwe.
   D Zimbabwe and South Africa.

39 What term is given to the desire by people with a common history to be united and gain independence in a given territory?
   A Federation
   B Nationalism
   C Protest
   D Referendum

40 Choose the correct Independence Day that corresponds to each of the three countries below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Malawi</th>
<th>Zambia</th>
<th>Zimbabwe</th>
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<td>18\textsuperscript{th} April, 1980</td>
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<td>B  24\textsuperscript{th} July, 1964</td>
<td>17\textsuperscript{th} December, 1953</td>
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<td>C  7\textsuperscript{th} January, 1963</td>
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SECTION D

41 Which symbol of national identity is shown on the television screen before the Republican President speaks to the nation?
   A Independence Day
   B Coat of Arms
   C National Anthem
   D National Flag

42 The Zambian constitution was amended to change the qualification for citizenship, presidential candidate and to • • •
   A change Electoral Commission of Zambia.
   B change the capital city of Zambia.
   C declare Zambia a Christian nation.
   D include a new symbol of national identity.
43 At which stage of elections are ballot papers used?
   A  Campaigning period
   B  Nomination day
   C  Polling day
   D  Registration day

44 *** means keeping money from circulation in a country.
   A  Depositing
   B  Hoarding
   C  Investing
   D  Savings

45 *** is a situation where children are not taken care of by parents and guardians.
   A  Child battering
   B  Child defilement
   C  Child labour
   D  Child neglect

46 Zambia is a sovereign state. This means she is ***
   A  economically controlled by another country.
   B  independent and able to make her own decisions.
   C  politically controlled by another country.
   D  politically neutral.

47 The last governor of Northern Rhodesia was ***
   A  Sir Evelyn Hone.
   B  Sir Roy Welensky.
   C  Sir Garfield Todd.
   D  Sir Ian Smith.

48 A constitution review commission which was appointed in 1991 to suit the democratic form of government was headed by ***
   A  Chiluba.
   B  Chona.
   C  Kaunda.
   D  Mvunga.

49 An official who is first elected by the people in a constituency and later appointed by the Republican President to be part of the Cabinet acquires the title of ***
   A  Mayor.
   B  Member of Parliament.
   C  Minister.
   D  Solicitor General.
50 In Zambia, our chiefs are controlled by the Central Government which is elected by the people. This type of rule where the chiefs are controlled is an example of ⋅ ⋅ ⋅
   A autocracy.
   B limited monarch.
   C oligarchy.
   D unlimited.

51 The Kache's family made a budget of K500.00 for their family in the month of July and their total expenditure was K600.00. The Kache's budget for July had run into ⋅ ⋅ ⋅
   A income.
   B deficit.
   C serving.
   D debt.

52 Conflict between states is referred to as ⋅ ⋅ ⋅
   A class conflict.
   B domestic.
   C internal.
   D interstate.

53 Heads of States make policies for SADC operations. Which one of the following organs do they belong to?
   A Secretariat
   B The Commission
   C The Summit
   D Tribunal

54 The plan for the formation United Nations Organisation that was discussed by the Allied Forces in 1941 were held at ⋅ ⋅ ⋅
   A Berlin Congress
   B Dumbarton Oaks
   C Lombe Conversion
   D San Francisco

55 The coalition government between the United National Independence Party (UNIP) and the African National Congress (ANC) was made in ⋅ ⋅ ⋅
   A 1959.
   B 1960.
   C 1961.
   D 1962.
56 The Supreme Court is the highest court of appeal in Zambia. Which one of the following is the right composition of the judges for this court?
   A 3.5.7
   B 3.5.9
   C 3.7.9
   D 3.9.11

57 *** is the function of money which is used to pay for goods and services.
   A Means of deferred payments
   B Measure of value
   C Medium of exchange
   D Store of value

58 The most fundamental Human Right is the right to ***
   A Education.
   B Life.
   C Nationality.
   D Privacy.

59 Which government institution is responsible for fighting corruption in Zambia?
   A Anti-Corruption Commission
   B Caritas Zambia
   C Foundation for Democratic Process
   D Transparency International Zambia

60 The organ of the United Nations (UN) which co-ordinates and supervises the work of the specialised agencies and commissions is called the ***
   A Economic and Social.
   B General Assembly.
   C Security Council.
   D Trusteeship Council.
Map of the Republic of Zambia
### Heights in Metres

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<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<td>Thick Forest</td>
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<td>Woodland</td>
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<td>Thick Forest</td>
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<td>Open Swamp</td>
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<tr>
<td>Outcrop Rock</td>
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<tr>
<td>Watercourse, Waterfall, Rapids, Delta</td>
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<td>(Note: Woodland, Rapids)</td>
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<td>(Reefrock)</td>
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<td>Sand or Mud</td>
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<td>Mantle</td>
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<td>Coastal</td>
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<td>Staked Cultivation</td>
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<td>Cultivation and Plantation</td>
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<td>Site Group</td>
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<td>Dam and other Artesus liable to Flood</td>
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<td>Air Photo Principal Point with Plane</td>
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<td>Water Supply Reservoir</td>
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<td>Shoreline</td>
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<td>Reef</td>
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<td>Radio Telephone Mast</td>
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**ABBREVIATIONS**
- Ch: Church
- DG: District Governor
- DS: District Secretary
- L: Local Council
- M: Mission
- M: Market
- PO: Post Office
- PS: Police Station
- SH: School
- N: Nautical

The dimensions of the contour boundaries appearing on this map are not to be taken as evidence for the location of the actual boundaries.
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