INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. Do not open this booklet until you are told to do so.

2. Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

3. There are three sections in this paper.

4. Answer all questions, from Section A.

5. Answer five (5) questions from Section B.

6. For Sections A and B write your answers in the spaces provided in the question paper.

7. Answer two (2) questions from Section C. Write your answers in the Answer Booklet provided.

8. If you use more than one Answer Booklet, fasten the Answer Booklets together.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

1. You are advised to read carefully through the whole paper before choosing the questions you intend to answer.

2. Cellphones are not allowed in the examination room.
SECTION A  [20 MARKS]
There are eleven (11) questions in this section.
Answer all the questions using one word or short phrase in the spaces provided.

1. Under naturalised citizenship, what does the "rule of residence" state?

2. Define the term "gratification".

3. Mention two advantages of an unwritten constitition.
   (a) ................................................................. [1]
   (b) ................................................................. [1]

4. What is the name of the document which stipulates how the property of the dead shall be shared?

5. List any two effects of conflicts.
   (a) ................................................................. [1]
   (b) ................................................................. [1]

6. Suggest two ways by which a country can achieve economic development.
   (a) ................................................................. [1]
   (b) ................................................................. [1]

7. Distinguish micro institutions from macro institutions.

.................................................................

................................................................. [2]
8. Explain the importance of adopting a constitution by constituent assembly.
   (a) .................................................................................................................. [1]
   .................................................................................................................. [1]
   (b) ..................................................................................................................
   ..................................................................................................................
   ..................................................................................................................
   ..................................................................................................................

9. Human rights are universal. Explain.
   ..................................................................................................................
   ..................................................................................................................
   ..................................................................................................................
   ..................................................................................................................
   ..................................................................................................................
   ..................................................................................................................
   ..................................................................................................................
   ..................................................................................................................
   ..................................................................................................................
   ..................................................................................................................
   ..................................................................................................................

10. How do the following institutions help fight corruption in Zambia?

    (a) Foundation for Democratic Process (FODEP)
    ..................................................................................................................
    ..................................................................................................................
    ..................................................................................................................
    ..................................................................................................................
    ..................................................................................................................

    (b) Transparency International Zambia (TIZ)
    ..................................................................................................................
    ..................................................................................................................
    ..................................................................................................................
    ..................................................................................................................

11. What is Felony?

    (a) ..................................................................................................................
    ..................................................................................................................
    ..................................................................................................................

[Total: 20]
[Turn over]
SECTION B [40 MARKS]

There are ten (10) questions in this section.

Answer any five questions of your choice. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

1  For a country to be said to be democratic, there must be good governance and good electoral systems.

(a) What type of electoral system does Zambia use?  
[1]

(b) Who conducts elections in Zambia?  
[1]

(c) Give six (6) examples of election rigging or cheating?  
(i) ................................................................. [1]
(ii) ................................................................. [1]
(iii) ................................................................. [1]
(iv) ................................................................. [1]
(v) ................................................................. [1]
(vi) ................................................................. [1]

[Total: 8]

2  List and explain any four types of culture.  

..............................................................................
..............................................................................
..............................................................................
..............................................................................
..............................................................................
..............................................................................
..............................................................................

[8]

[Total: 8]
3 In 1995, the Mwanakatwe Constitutional Review Commission appointed by the
President recommended that a presidential candidate should have more than 50% of
the votes cast to be declared winner.

(a) What is a Constitutional Review Commission? [1]

(b) Outline two things that could happen if a constitution does not stand the test
of time.

(i) ............................................................................. [1]

(ii) ............................................................................. [1]

(c) Differentiate a flexible constituion from a rigid constitution.

......................................................................................
......................................................................................
......................................................................................
...................................................................................... [2]

(d) State three characteristics of a good constitution.

(i) ......................................................................................

(ii) ......................................................................................

(iii) ...................................................................................... [3]

[Total: 8]

4 Study the situations below and answer the questions that follow.
(i) Benito owes Machacha K150 000.
(ii) X is a losing candidate in an election.
(iii) The government has been sued by a citizen.

Questions
(a) Which court handles:

(i) Cases of debt(s)? [1]

......................................................................................

(ii) Problems concerning election results? [1]

......................................................................................

(b) Who represents the government in the courts of law? [1]

......................................................................................

[Turn over

Civic Education/2030/2/22010
(c) Define the following judicial terms:

(i) Mitigation

(ii) Res Judicata

(iii) Prima facie

(d) Explain the right to speedy and fair trial and protection against double Jeopardy.

(i) The right to speedy and fair trial.

(ii) Protection against Double Jeopardy.

5 (a) What is poverty?

(b) Show how the following contribute to poverty in Zambia.

(i) Debt burden

(ii) Climatic variation(s)

(iii) Low wages and salaries

[Total: 8]
6 Zambia’s environment has been polluted by a lot of papers, plastics and other harmful materials being thrown around. Briefly explain the following major environmental concerns identified by the Environmental Council of Zambia (ECZ) under its National Environmental Action Plan (NEAP).

(i) Deforestation

(ii) Pollution

(iii) Wildlife depletion

(iv) Inadequate Sanitation

[Total: 8]

7 The UNAIDS report of 2004 shows that about 830 000 people are living with HIV in Zambia and according to the National AIDS Council (September, 2004) the population aged 15-49 years is the most affected.

(a) State two ways in which a person can be infected with HIV and AIDS.

(i) ................................................................. [1]

(ii) .......................................................................... [1]

(b) What has led to the high transmission of HIV and AIDS in Zambia? Give two reasons.

(i) ................................................................. [2]

(ii) .......................................................................... [2]
(c) How has the HIV and AIDS pandemic impacted on the Zambian population?

(i) ........................................................................................................... [1]

(ii) ........................................................................................................... [1]

(d) How best can we prevent the transmission of HIV and AIDS?

(i) ........................................................................................................... [1]

(ii) ........................................................................................................... [1]

[Total: 8]

8 Under statutory marriage, the "Marriage Causes Act", states that there is only one ground for divorce, which is that "marriage has broken down irretrievably".

(a) What does the statement "Marriage has broken down irretrievably" mean?

..............................................................

..............................................................

..............................................................

.............................................................. [2]

(b) Give any three reasons in which this situation may arise.

(i) ........................................................................................................... [1]

(ii) ........................................................................................................... [1]

(iii) ........................................................................................................... [1]

(c) A document the High Court gives to a couple whose dissolution of a union in marriage is final is called

(i) ........................................................................................................... [1]

(d) What legal term is used to refer to a situation where a man and a woman live together without the consent of the parents or guardians?

(i) ........................................................................................................... [1]

(e) The act of marrying a person who is legally married to someone else is known as

(i) ........................................................................................................... [1]

[Total: 8]
The diagram below shows the principles of the World Trade Organisation (WTO).

(a) Why was the World Trade Organisation formed?
   (i) ........................................................................................................... [1]
   (ii) ........................................................................................................... [1]

(b) State two principles of the World Trade Organisation missing from the pie-chart.
   (i) ........................................................................................................... [1]
   (ii) ........................................................................................................... [1]

(c) Identify two weaknesses of the World Trade Organisation.
   (i) ........................................................................................................... [1]
   (ii) ........................................................................................................... [1]

(d) State two ways in which Zambia benefits from international trade.
   (i) ........................................................................................................... [1]
   (ii) ........................................................................................................... [1]

[Total: 8]
10 List and explain any **four** articles of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR)

(i) ........................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................

(ii) ........................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................

(iii) ........................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................

(iv) ........................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................ [8]

[Total: 8]

SECTION C ESSAY QUESTIONS [40 MARKS]

This section consists of five (5) essay questions. Answer two (2) questions. Question one (1) is compulsory. Choose the other question from the remaining four (4).

1 Discuss the characteristics of bad governance. [20]

2 Outline the causes of conflict. Discuss methods used in resolving conflicts. [10:10]

3 Explain the types of electoral systems. [20]

4 State the requirements for the establishment of a civil society. Outline the roles of civil society. [16:4]

5 Ethnic groups in Zambia share common cultural practices. Explain each one of them. [20]